

QuarkUp

**R1270**

500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module

**R1270CEVB**

Quark Up Reader Evaluation Board



**easy2read<sup>®</sup>**

**PRELIMINARY**



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Technical Information Manual

Revision n. 00

29/05/2014

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## Scope of Manual

The goal of this manual is to provide the basic information to work with the **Quark Up R1270 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module**.

## Change Document Record

| Date        | Revision | Changes             | Pages |
|-------------|----------|---------------------|-------|
| 29 May 2014 | 00       | Preliminary release | -     |

## Reference Document

[RD1] EPCglobal: EPC Radio-Frequency Identity Protocols Class-1 Generation-2 UHF RFID Protocol for Communications at 860 MHz – 960 MHz, Version 1.1.0 (December 17, 2005).

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# 1 Introduction

This Chapter gives general information about the **Quark Up R1270 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module**. It contains these topics:

- [General Information](#)
- [Accessories](#)
- [Development Kit](#)
- [Ordering Options](#)
- [Installation Notice](#)



## General Information

### Reader

The Quark-Up (Model R1270), OEM reader of the easy2read<sup>®</sup> Family, is an UHF multiregional ultra compact reader for low power, high performances UHF RFID applications.

With programmable output power in 18 steps from 10dBm to 27dBm, the reader can detect tags at more than 3 mt of distance (depending on antenna and tag dimensions).

Due to its low power consumption, the module is specifically designed to be easily integrated in battery powered devices.

The radio frequency core of the module permits to achieve fast reading and to be used in dense reader and dense tag environments for top-class rated performances.

The compactness of the device and the board-to-board connector allow to embed the R1270 inside the new small form factor industrial handhelds, smartphone accessories and other compact form factor devices.

The R1270 complies with and can operate in both European and US regulatory environments and due to its multiregional capabilities, it's ideal for integration in devices requiring compliance to different geographical regions.



Fig. 1.1: Quark Up R1270 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module

### Evaluation Board

The R1270CEVB evaluation board allows to manage the R1270 Quark Up reader directly via USB interface. This board is particularly suited for Quark Up reader evaluation and SW development purposes.

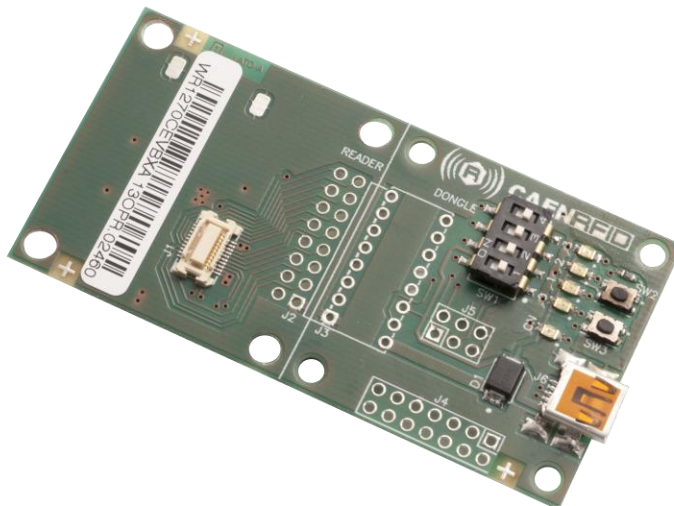


Fig. 1.2: Quark Up R1270CEVB - Quark-Up Reader Evaluation Board

## Accessories

### R1270 Quark Up Reader Accessories

None.

### R1270CEVB Quark Up Evaluation Board Accessories

Check for the supplied accessories below:



Fig. 1.3: R1270CEVB Accessories

## Development Kit

R1270CXDK – 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module Development Kit is available:



Fig. 1.4: R1270CXDK: R1270 - Development kit with reader, adapter, antennas, cable and demo tags

The R1270 Quark Up reader development kit is a complete RFID set up, for a quick implementation of RFID solutions. It includes:

- n. 1 [R1270 - 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module](#)
- n. 1 [R1270CEVB - Quark-Up Reader Evaluation Board](#)
- n.1 [Circular Polarized Quadrifilar Antenna U.FL ETSI](#)
- n.1 [Circular Polarized Quadrifilar Antenna U.FL FCC](#)
- n. 1 [Set of Labels](#)
- n. 1 [A927Z Temperature Logger Tag](#)
- n. 1 [RT0005 Temperature Logger Tag](#)
- n. 1 USB cable

## Ordering Options

|                 | Code         | Description                                                                                 |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reader          | WR1270CXAAAA | <a href="#">R1270 - Ultra Compact Embedded UHF RFID Reader</a>                              |
| Development kit | WR1270CXDKAA | <a href="#">R1270 - Development kit with reader, adapter, antennas, cable and demo tags</a> |
| Accessories     | WR1270CEVBXA | <a href="#">R1270CEVB - Quark-Up Reader Evaluation Board</a>                                |
|                 | WANT020XAUFL | <a href="#">ANT020/UFL - Quad - Circular polarized quadrifilarantenna (ETSI) - U.FL</a>     |
|                 | WANT021XAUFL | <a href="#">ANT021/UFL - Quad - Circular polarized quadrifilarantenna (FCC) - U.FL</a>      |

## Installation Notice

The correct way to connect the Quark Up R1270 module to the evaluation board is shown in the following pictures:

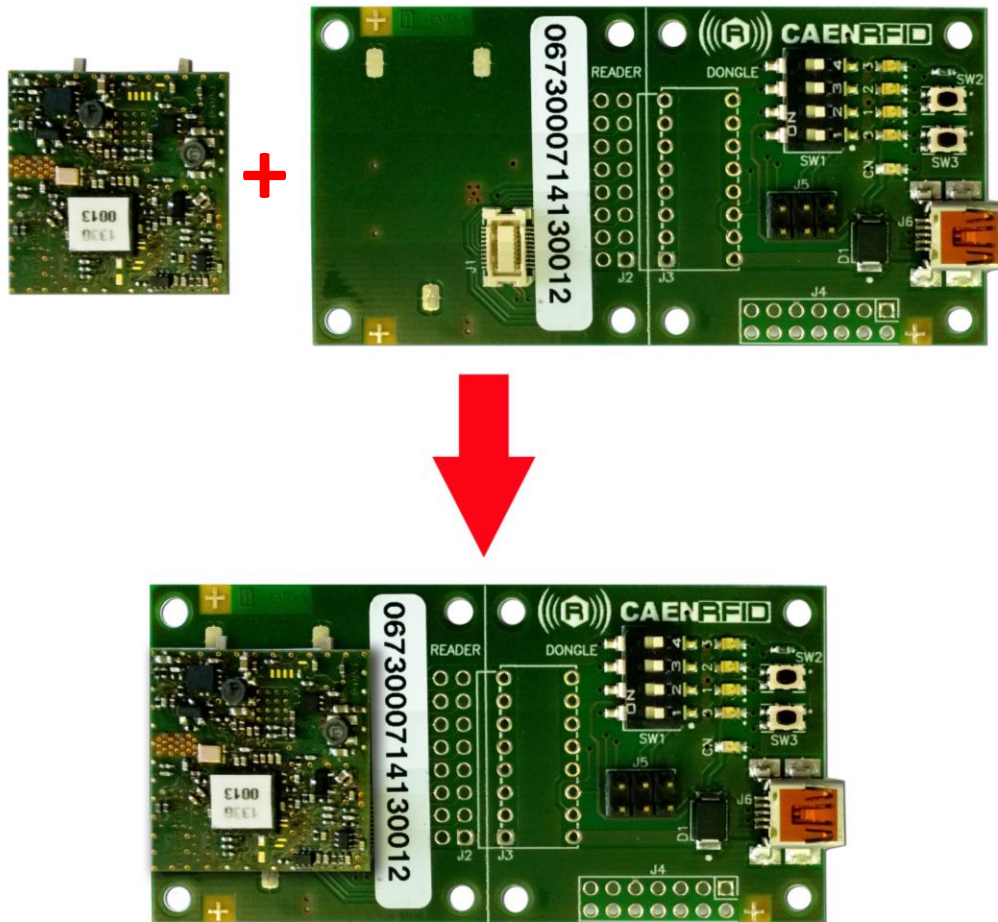


Fig. 1.5: Connection of the R1270CEVB to the Quark Up R1270 module

## 2 Quark Up R1270

This Chapter provides the basic information to work with the **Quark Up R1270 500mW UHF RFID Ultra Compact Module**. It contains these topics:

- [Technical Specifications Table](#)
- [External Connections](#)
- [Reader – Tag Link Profiles](#)
- [Firmware Upgrade](#)
- [PCB Pad Layout](#)



## Technical Specifications Table

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Frequency Band           | 902÷928 MHz (FCC part 15)<br>865.600÷867.600 MHz (ETSI EN 302 208)                                                                                                                                                |
| RF Power                 | Programmable in 18 levels (1dB step) from 10dBm to 27dBm (from 10mW to 500mW) conducted                                                                                                                           |
| Output Power Accuracy    | +/- 1dB                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Antenna VSWR Requirement | 2:1 or better for optimum performances                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Antenna Connector        | Nr. 1 U.FL type                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Frequency Tolerance      | ±10 ppm over the entire temperature range                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Number of Channels       | 4 channels (compliant to ETSI EN 302 208 v1.3.1)<br>50 hopping channels (compliant to FCC part 15.247).                                                                                                           |
| Standard Compliance      | EPC C1G2 [RD1]/ISO 18000-6C                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Digital I/O              | 4 I/O lines (3.3V level; Iout=3mA max)                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Connectivity             | USB interface:<br>One USB 2.0 Full Speed (12Mbit/s) device port<br><br>UART Serial Port:<br>Baudrate: up to 115200<br>Databits: 8<br>Stopbits: 1<br>Parity: none<br>Flow control: none<br>3.3 V I/O Voltage Level |
| DC Power                 | 5.0 VDC+/-5%                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Power Consumption        | 2.7W @ RF out = 27dBm<br>1.6W @ RF out = 23dBm<br>0.15W in idle mode                                                                                                                                              |
| Operating Temperature    | -10 °C to +55 °C                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Dimensions               | (W)25 x (L)25 x (H)6 mm <sup>3</sup><br>(1.0 x 1.0 x 0.2 inch <sup>3</sup> )                                                                                                                                      |
| Weight                   | 5 g                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

Tab. 2.1: Quark Up R1270 Technical Specifications



**Warning:** The RF settings must match the country/region of operating to comply with local laws and regulations.

It is not allowed the use in different countries/regions from the one in which the device has been sold.

## External Connections

The location of the connectors is shown in Fig. 2.1. Their mechanical specifications are listed below:

**Antenna Port:** U.FL female (P.N. HIROSE: U.FL-R-SMT-1(10)).

**Supply and I/O connector:** Molex P.N. 53748-0208 (mates with Molex 52991-0208 to be used on the host board).

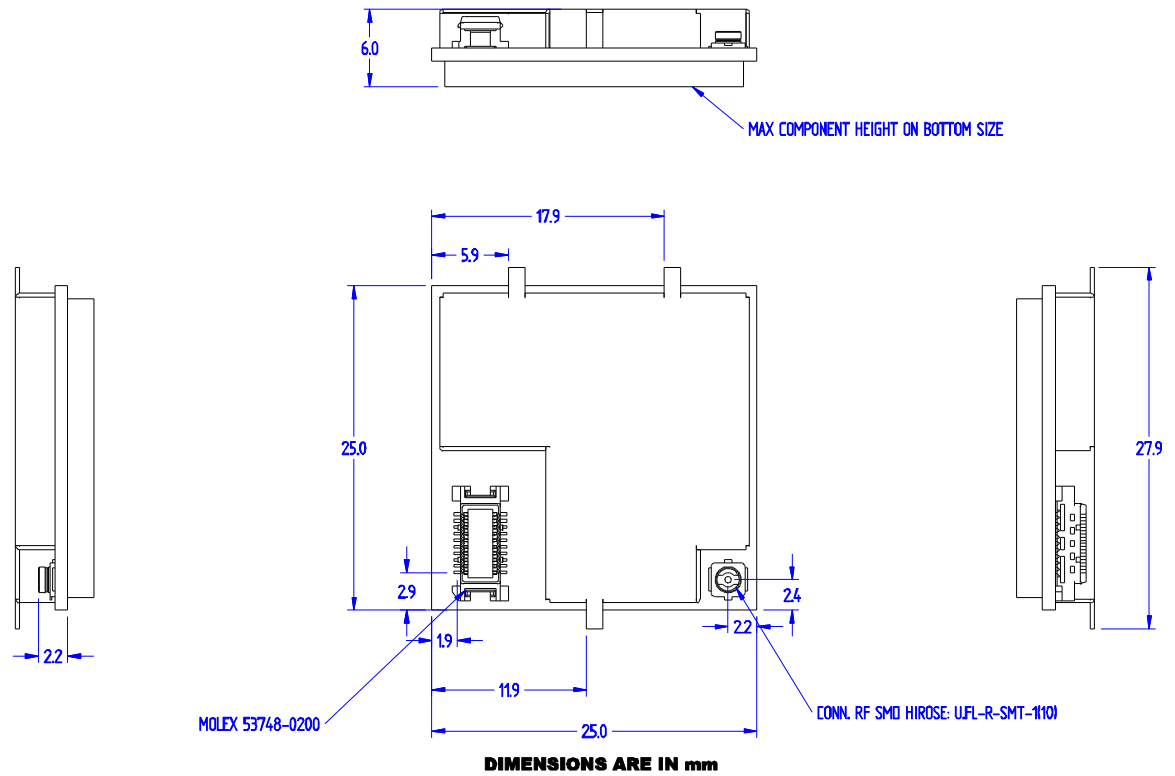


Fig. 2.1: Quark Up R1270 technical drawings

Supply and I/O connector pinout is shown in the following table<sup>1</sup>:

| Pin # | Signal  | Description                          |
|-------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| 1     | GND     | Ground                               |
| 2     | TCK     | TCK JTAG signal (debug purpose only) |
| 3     | GND     | Ground                               |
| 4     | /RST    | Reset                                |
| 5     | TXD     | UART TX to host                      |
| 6     | TMS     | TMS JTAG signal (debug purpose only) |
| 7     | RXD     | UART RX from host                    |
| 8     | TDI     | TDI JTAG signal (debug purpose only) |
| 9     | 5V_USB  | USB Vbus voltage                     |
| 10    | TDO     | TDO JTAG signal (debug purpose only) |
| 11    | BSL_SEL | Bootloader interface selection       |
| 12    | TST     | TST JTAG signal (debug purpose only) |
| 13    | D+      | USB data +                           |
| 14    | GPIO0   | General Purpose IO #0                |
| 15    | D-      | USB data -                           |
| 16    | GPIO1   | General Purpose IO #1                |
| 17    | VIN     | Input supply voltage                 |
| 18    | GPIO2   | General Purpose IO #2                |
| 19    | VIN     | Input supply voltage                 |
| 20    | GPIO3   | General Purpose IO #3                |

**Tab. 2.2: Quark Up R1270 connector pinout**

The GPIO0-GPIO3 pins are 4 general purpose bidirectional pins, their default direction at power up (or after a Reset) is input.

The reader can be controlled via UART or USB interface. The selection of the interface is performed internally to the module according to the following algorithm: if no interface has been previously selected and a high level signal is detected on the RXD pin, the UART interface is selected and the USB interface is disabled; on the contrary if no interface has been previously selected and RXD pin is at low level or left unconnected, the USB interface is selected and the UART interface is disabled. Please note that in case you want to switch between the two interfaces you have to reset the module.

For the USB interface a Virtual COM Port (VCP) is implemented.

To establish a link with the device using UART or VCP connection, you must configure your COM port as follows:

Baud rate: 115200  
 Parity: None  
 Data bits: 8  
 Stop bits: 1  
 Flow Control: none

JTAG pins, unless otherwise noted, are for internal debug purpose only and shall not be connected by the user. /RST and BSL\_SEL pins shall be properly driven to start the bootloader of R1270 embedded microcontroller in case the user wants to upgrade the firmware image of the reader. In normal operation BSL\_SEL shall be at low level or left unconnected.

See § *BLS operation pag. 20* for the description of the bootloader operation.

<sup>1</sup> Debug purpose and unused pins should not be connected.

## R1270 supply and I/O connector electrical characteristics<sup>2</sup>

| Pin name  | Pin No.           | Parameter                     | Min  | Type | Max  | Unit |
|-----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| GND       | 1,3               |                               |      |      |      |      |
| TCK       | 2                 | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 10   | μA   |
| /RESET    | 4                 | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.6  | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.65 |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Internal pull-up resistance   |      | 47   |      | kΩ   |
|           |                   | Pulse width                   | 10   |      |      | μs   |
| TXD       | 5                 | VOL                           | 0    |      | 0.55 | V    |
|           |                   | VOH                           | 2.5  |      | 3.5  | V    |
|           |                   | Output current                |      |      | 3.0  | mA   |
| TMS       | 6                 | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 10   | μA   |
| RXD       | 7                 | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 10   | μA   |
| TDI       | 8                 | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 10   | μA   |
| 5V_USB    | 9                 | Input DC voltage              | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 20   | mA   |
| TDO       | 10                | VOL                           | 0    |      | 0.55 | V    |
|           |                   | VOH                           | 2.5  |      | 3.5  | V    |
|           |                   | Output current                |      |      | 3.0  | μA   |
| BSL_SEL   | 11                | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 1.0  | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 2.2  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Internal pull-down resistance |      | 10   |      | kΩ   |
| TST       | 12                | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Internal pull-down resistance | 45   |      |      | kΩ   |
| D+,D-     | 13,15             | VOL                           | 0    |      | 0.3  | V    |
|           |                   | VOH                           | 2.8  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Impedance                     | 28   |      | 44   | Ω    |
| GPIO[0:3] | 14, 16,<br>18, 20 | VOL                           | 0    |      | 0.55 | V    |
|           |                   | VOH                           | 2.5  |      | 3.5  | V    |
|           |                   | Output current                |      |      | 3.0  | mA   |
|           |                   | VIL                           | -0.3 |      | 0.75 | V    |
|           |                   | VIH                           | 1.5  |      | 3.6  | V    |
|           |                   | Input current                 |      |      | 10   | μA   |

<sup>2</sup> Exceeding maximum values reported in the table may cause permanent damage to the model.

| Pin name         | Pin No. | Parameter                      | Min  | Type | Max  | Unit |
|------------------|---------|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| VIN <sup>3</sup> | 17,19   | Input supply voltage           | 4.75 | 5.00 | 5.25 | V    |
|                  |         | Supply current (idle)          |      |      | 30   | mA   |
|                  |         | Supply current (RF ON @ 23dBm) |      |      | 0.32 | A    |
|                  |         | Supply current (RF ON @ 27dBm) |      |      | 0.55 | A    |

Tab. 2.3: Quark Up R1270 supply and I/O connector electrical characteristics

## Power supply connection

In the following schematic suggested R1270 power supply connection is shown.

An external 100uF bypass capacitor between Vin and GND is recommended for proper operation.

The use of fuse F1 (or an equivalent solid state current limiter) is recommended since R1270 doesn't provide internal current limitation protection.

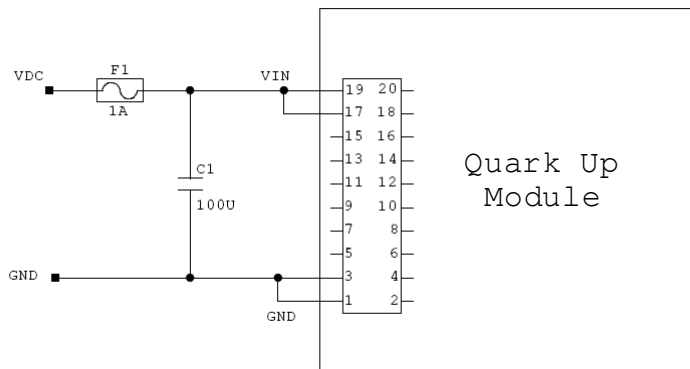


Fig. 2.2: Quark Up R1270 power supply connection

<sup>3</sup> External 100uF bypass capacitor between Vin and GND is recommended for proper operation.

## General purpose I/O connections

The GPIO0-GPIO3 pins are 4 general-purpose bidirectional pins. Their default direction after a power on reset or a general reset is set to input.

GPIO, when configured as Outputs, can be used to drive indicators as leds or buzzers or to send trigger signal to others equipments.

GPIO, when configured as Inputs, can accept control signals from other equipments or trigger signals from sensors (i.e. photocells).

In the following schematic an example of application of GPIO is shown.

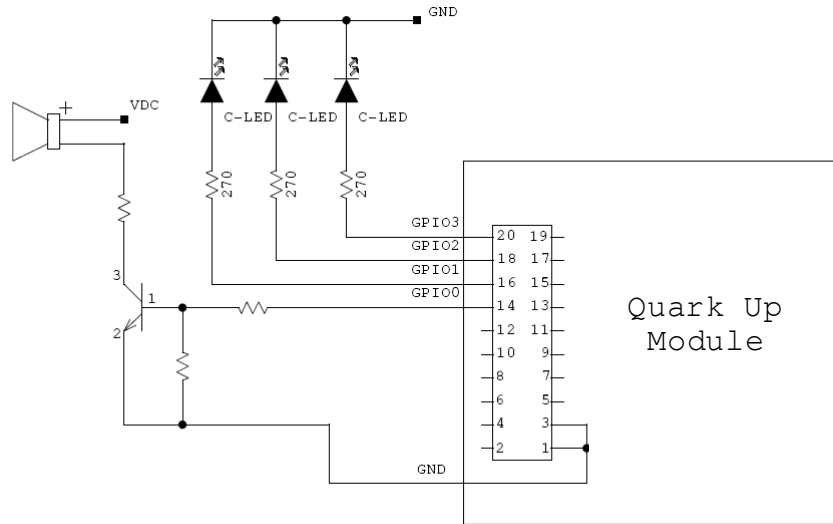


Fig. 2.3: Quark Up R1270 GPIO connection example

## External reset

R1270 manual reset can be performed by forcing at low level /RESET pin for 10μs at least. /RESET pin is pulled-up by an internal resistor.

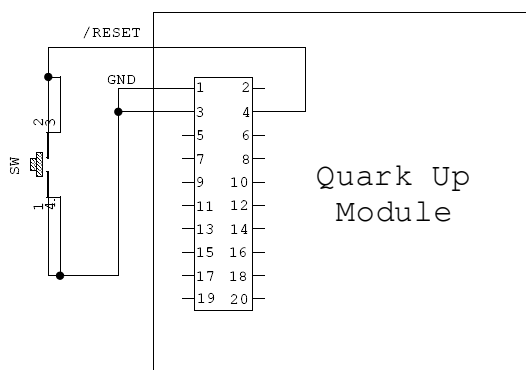


Fig. 2.4: Quark Up R1270 external reset

## UART connection

The RXD/TXD pins are used to communicate with the R1270 board via UART port. Since Quark Up RX/TX are TTL level signals, in order to connect it with a PC, a TTL/RS232 translator shall be used (please refer to the diagram below).

To establish a link with the device, the host COM port shall be configured as follows:

Baud rate: 115200  
 Parity: None  
 Data bits: 8  
 Stop bits: 1  
 Flow Control: none

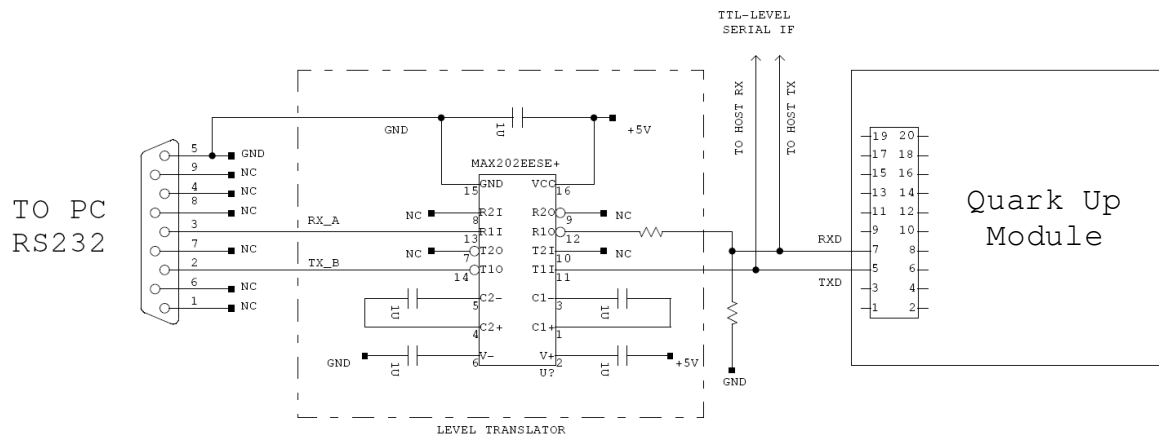


Fig. 2.5: Quark Up R1270 RS232 connection

## USB connection

In the following image the connection between R1270 module and USB interface is shown.

Since the maximum supply current for the reader exceeds the USB limitation (500mA), the supply voltage shall be provided via an external power source or via a dual USB cable.

The 5V\_USB signal at pin 9 of reader connector is not intended to supply the module but is used by the reader to detect the presence of an USB host.

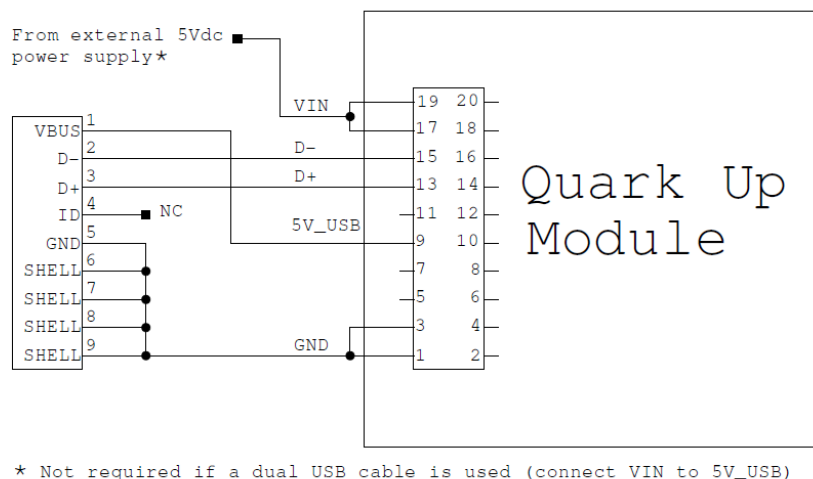


Fig. 2.6: Quark Up R1270 USB connection

A Virtual COM Port is implemented, in order to establish a link with the device, the host COM port shall be configured as follows:

Baud rate: 115200  
Parity: None  
Data bits: 8  
Stop bits: 1  
Flow Control: none

The VID/PID combination that identifies the USB device is:

VID: 21E1  
PID: 0080

## Antenna port specifications

In the following table the pinout of R1270 antenna is shown.

| Pin # | Function | Direction | Description |
|-------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| INNER | RF OUT   | OUT       | RF output   |
| OUTER | GND      | -         | Ground      |

Tab. 2.4: RF port pinout

| Parameter                               | Min | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| RF output power                         | 10  |      | 500 | mW   |
|                                         | 10  |      | 27  | dBm  |
| Output power vs. power setting accuracy |     |      | ± 1 | dB   |
| RF port impedance                       |     | 50   |     | Ω    |
| Recommended antenna VSWR                |     |      | 2:1 | -    |

Tab. 2.5: RF port electrical characteristics

## Reader – Tag Link Profiles

Quark Up reader supports different modulation and return link profiles according to EPC Class1 Gen2 protocol. In the following table are reported all profiles that have been tested for the compliance with ETSI and FCC regulations.

| Link profile # | Regulation | Modulation      | Return Link                           |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 0              | ETSI - FCC | PR-ASK; f=40kHz | FMO; f = 40kHz                        |
| 1              | ETSI - FCC | PR-ASK; f=40kHz | Miller (M=4); f = 256kHz <sup>4</sup> |
| 2              | ETSI - FCC | PR-ASK; f=40kHz | Miller (M=4); f = 320kHz              |

Tab. 2.6: Quark Up R1270 reader to tag link profiles

## Firmware Upgrade

Quark Up reader firmware upgrade is based on Boot Start Loader (BSL) of the embedded microcontroller inside the module.

An upgrade software has been developed to be used with Quark Up evaluation board (mod. R1270CEVB).

### BSL operation

In order to start the BSL of Quark Up internal microcontroller /RST and BSL\_SEL signal shall be driven as in the picture below:

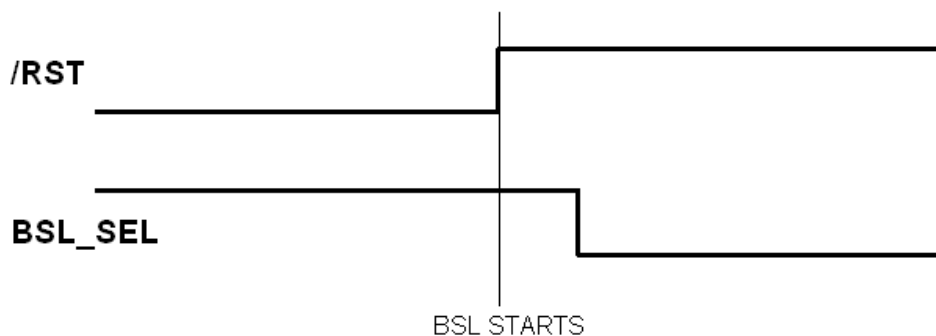


Fig. 2.7: BSL sequence

The BSL program execution starts if after a reset (or at power up) the BSL\_SEL pin is at high level for at least 100ms. The selected interface for upgrade operation is the USB and the protocol applied is defined as:

- HID protocol with one input endpoint and one output endpoint. Each endpoint has a length of 64 bytes.
- VID: 0x2047
- PID: 0x0200

<sup>4</sup> Default value.

## Firmware upgrade via R1270CEVB board

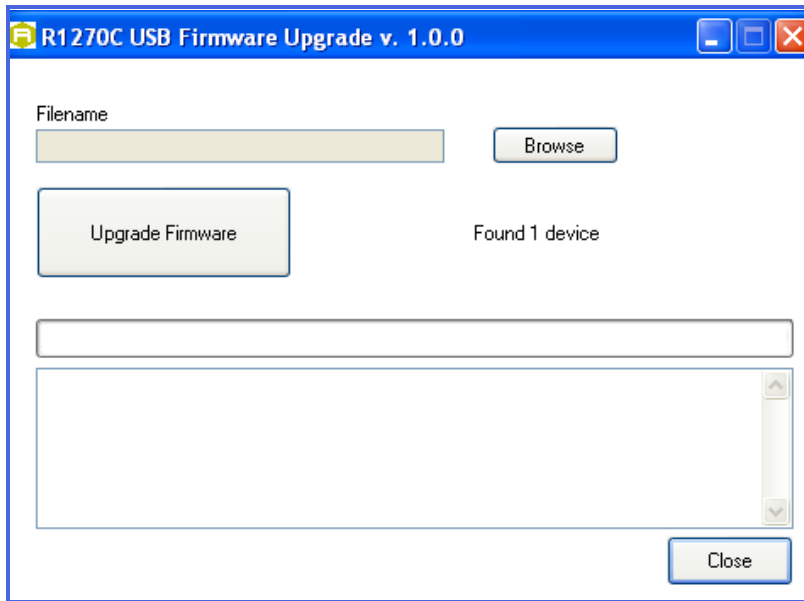
Quark Up firmware upgrade can be managed via USB by using the evaluation board (mod.R1270CEVB) and the SW upgrade program. The Quark Up Upgrade Tool is available for free at [Quark Up R1270 web page](#) of the CAEN RFID Web Site, SW/FW section.

In order to upgrade the firmware follow the steps described below:

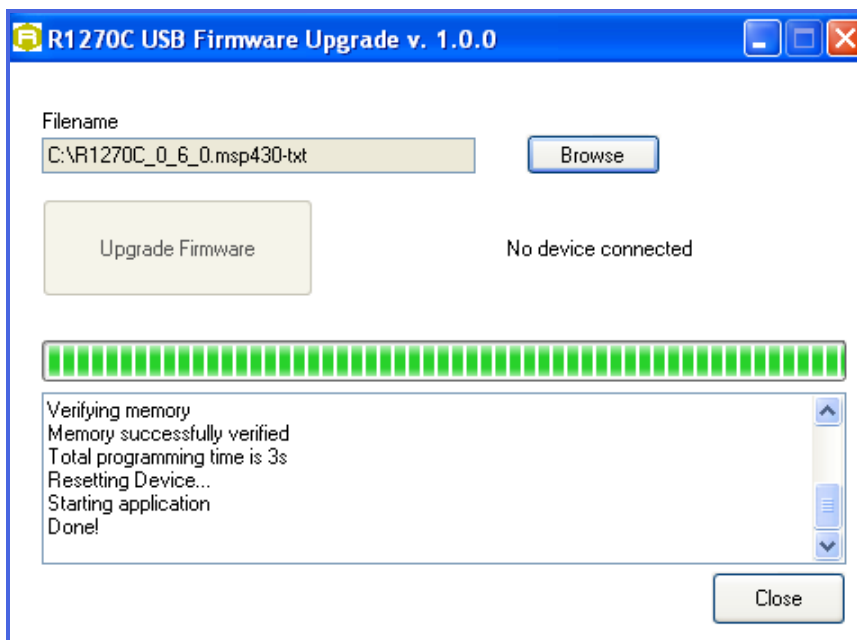
1. Connect to the USB port the evaluation board with the Quark Up reader installed.
2. Press the reset switch on the evaluation board (SW3).
3. With SW3 pressed, press the BSL\_SEL switch on the evaluation board (SW2).
4. Release SW3.
5. Release SW2 within 1s respect to SW3.
6. Open the FW upgrade program.
7. Click on Next button.



8. In the window you will see the message "Found 1 device" (if the message is "No device connected" repeat the points 2,3, 4 and 5).



9. Select the FW image file by clicking on “Browse” button.
10. Click on “Upgrade Firmware” button and wait for the upgrade to be completed.
11. At the end of procedure, if the upgrade has been successfully performed, you will see the messages reported in the image below and the module is ready for normal operation.



## PCB Pad Layout

In the picture below the recommended PCB pad layout to be implemented on the user host board is shown. The 3 square pads shall be used to solder R1270 shield and shall be connected to ground. In addition it is shown the position and the layout required for Molex 52991-0208 connector, which mates with R1270 supply and I/O connector, and which shall be soldered on the host board.

### R1270 PCB FOOTPRINT

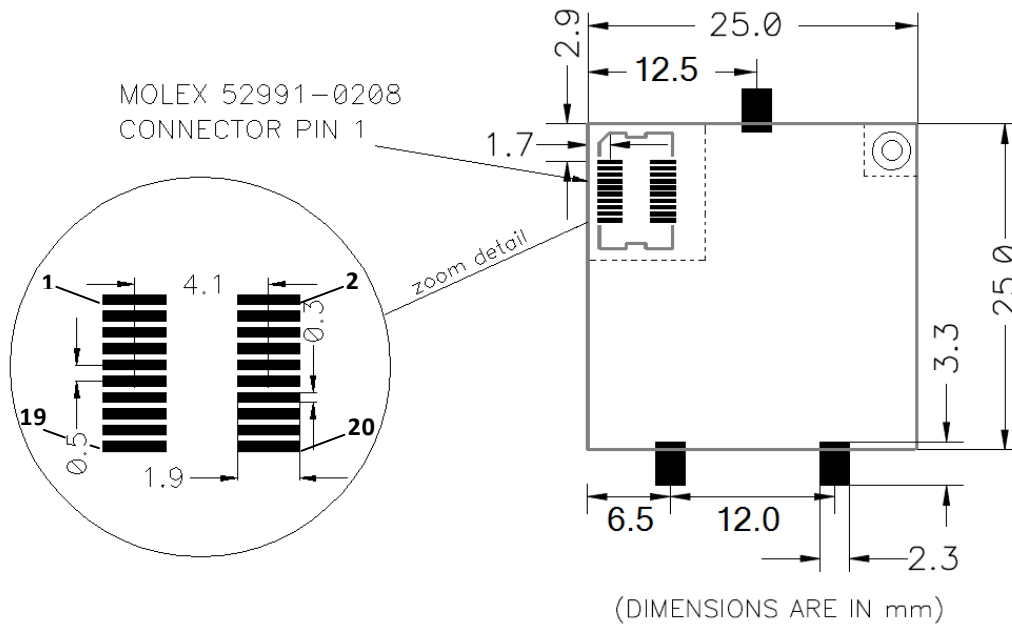


Fig. 2.8: PCB pad layout

## 3 Quark Up R1270CEVB

This Chapter provides the basic information to work with the **Quark Up R1270CEVB Evaluation Board**. It contains these topics:

- [Technical Specifications Table](#)
- [Connection diagram](#)
- [Installation Notice](#)
- [Technical drawings](#)
- [Electrical scheme](#)
- [External Connections](#)
- [Installing the USB Virtual COM port driver](#)



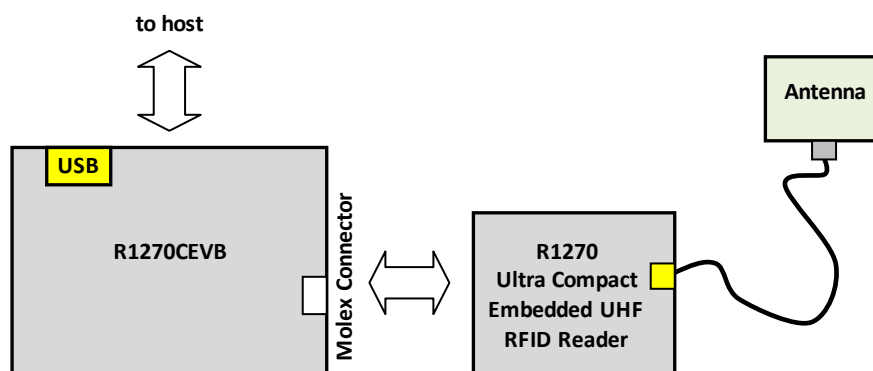
## Technical Specifications Table

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Switch                | SW1= GPIO<br>SW2= BSL_SEL<br>SW3= RESET                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| USB Port              | Mini USB Type A plug connector<br>Bus powered USB 2.0 device<br>Must be connected to two High-power Port (500 mA @ VBUS) with a dual USB cable.<br>It appears as USB serial port<br>Virtual Com Port (VCP) <sup>5</sup> drivers for Windows XP/Vista/Seven (7)<br>Baudrate: 115200<br>Databits: 8<br>Stopbits: 1<br>Parity: none<br>Flow control: none |
| User Interface        | Red LED: Power<br>Green LED: GPIO[0..3].                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Dimensions            | (W)38.0 x (L)76.0 x (H)12.0 mm <sup>3</sup><br>(1.5 x 3.0 x 0.5 inch <sup>3</sup> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Electrical Power      | DC Voltage 5V +/-5%<br>Max 800 mA <sup>6</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Operating Temperature | -10 °C to +55 °C                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

Tab. 3.1: R1270CEVB - Quark-Up Reader Evaluation Board

## Connection diagram

The following block diagram shows how to connect the Mod. R1270 with the PC host via the Mod. R1270CEVB evaluation board.



<sup>5</sup> You can download VCP drivers for Windows based systems from the CAEN RFID Web Site at [Quark Up R1270 page](#).

<sup>6</sup> With Quark Up reader operating.

## Installation Notice

Refer to § *Installation Notice* pag. 10 for the correct way to connect the Quark Up R1270 module to the evaluation board.

## Technical drawings

The location of the connectors is shown in Fig. 3.1. Their mechanical specifications are listed below.

All dimensions are in millimeters.

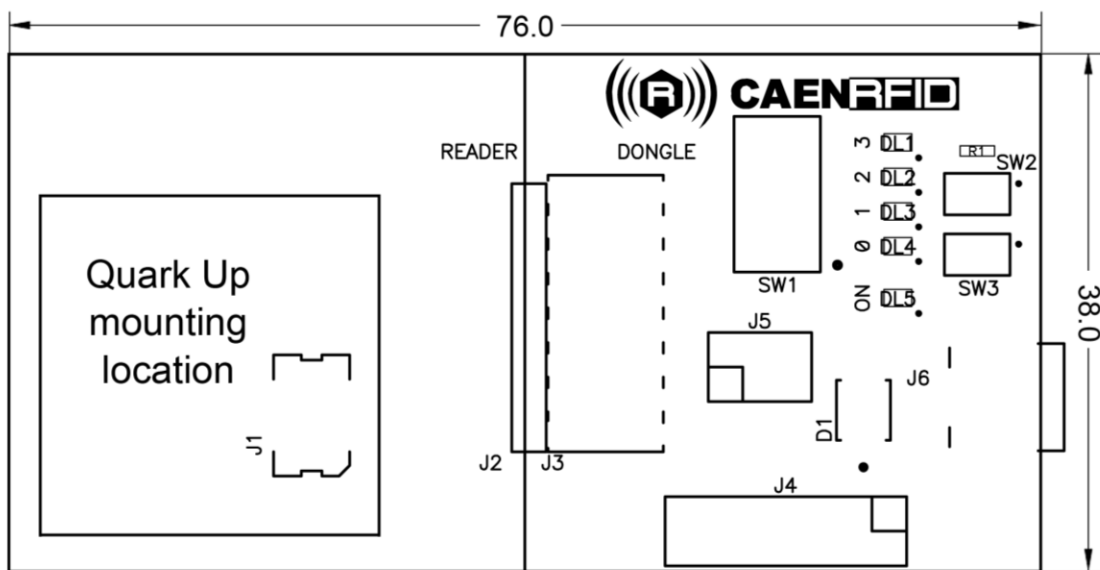


Fig. 3.1: Quark Up R1270CEVB technical drawing

# Electrical scheme

The electrical scheme of the Quark Up R1270CEVB is shown in Fig. 3.2: Quark Up R1270CEVB electrical scheme.

The board hosts an embedded DC/DC boost converter that is used to compensate voltage drop across USB cable.

This circuit can be used as a reference design for standard 3.7V battery applications.

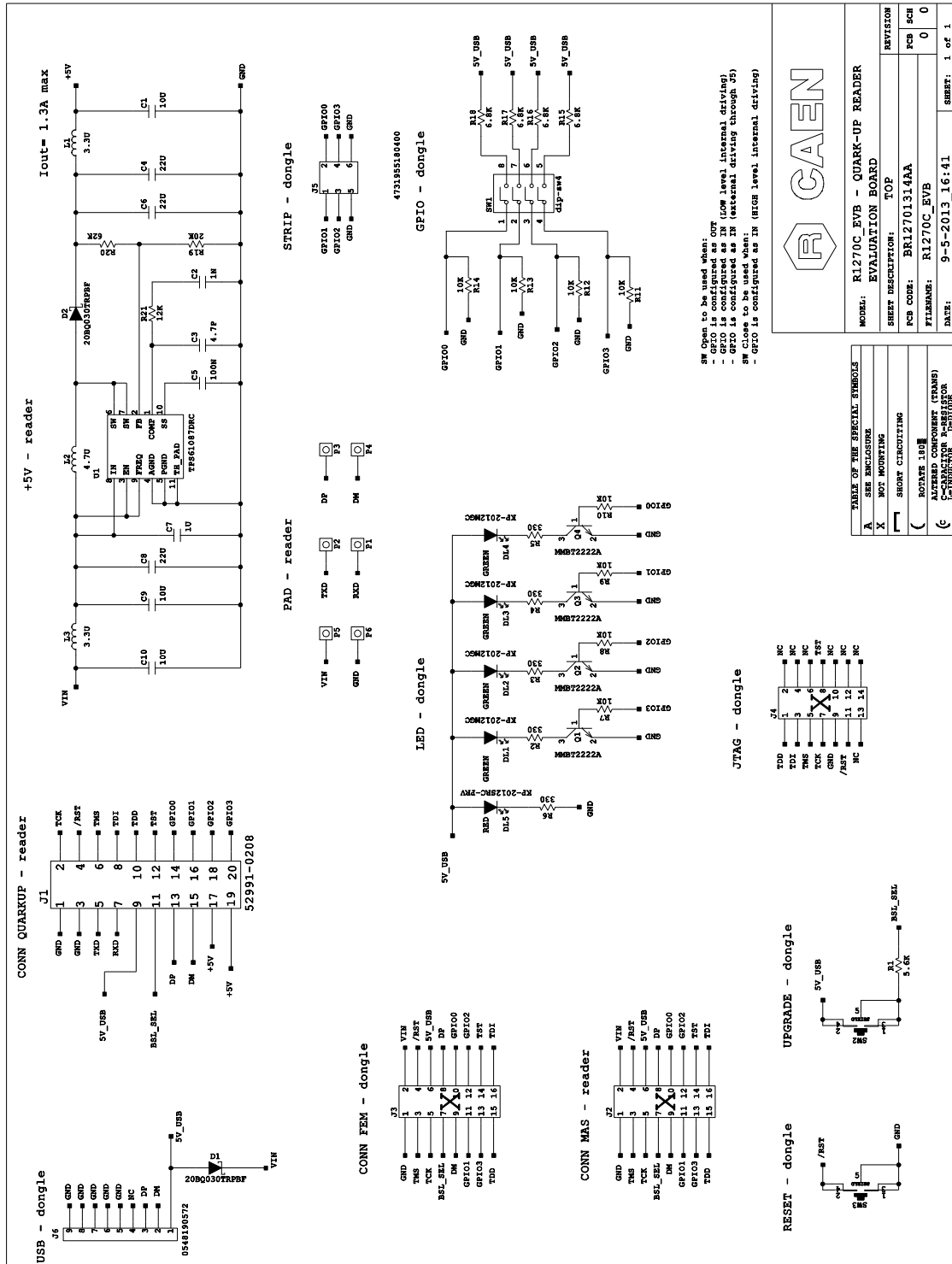


Fig. 3.2: Quark Up R1270CEVB electrical scheme

## External Connections

GPIO connector pinout (J5) is shown in the following table:

| Pin # | Signal |
|-------|--------|
| 1     | GPIO 1 |
| 2     | GPIO 0 |
| 3     | GPIO 2 |
| 4     | GPIO 3 |
| 5     | GND    |
| 6     | GND    |

Tab. 3.2: Quark Up R1270CEVB GPIO connector pinout

J4 (not populated) is the JTAG connector for internal debug purposes and shall not be used.

In case an OEM manufacturer wants to connect the module to its own device for testing purposes, SMT pads are present on the bottom side of the board for power supply, UART and USB signals.

| Pad # | Signal                |
|-------|-----------------------|
| P1    | RXD                   |
| P2    | TXD                   |
| P3    | D+                    |
| P4    | D-                    |
| P5    | Vin (2.5Vdc ÷ 4.5Vdc) |
| P6    | GND                   |

Tab. 3.3: Quark Up R1270CEVB SMT pads signals

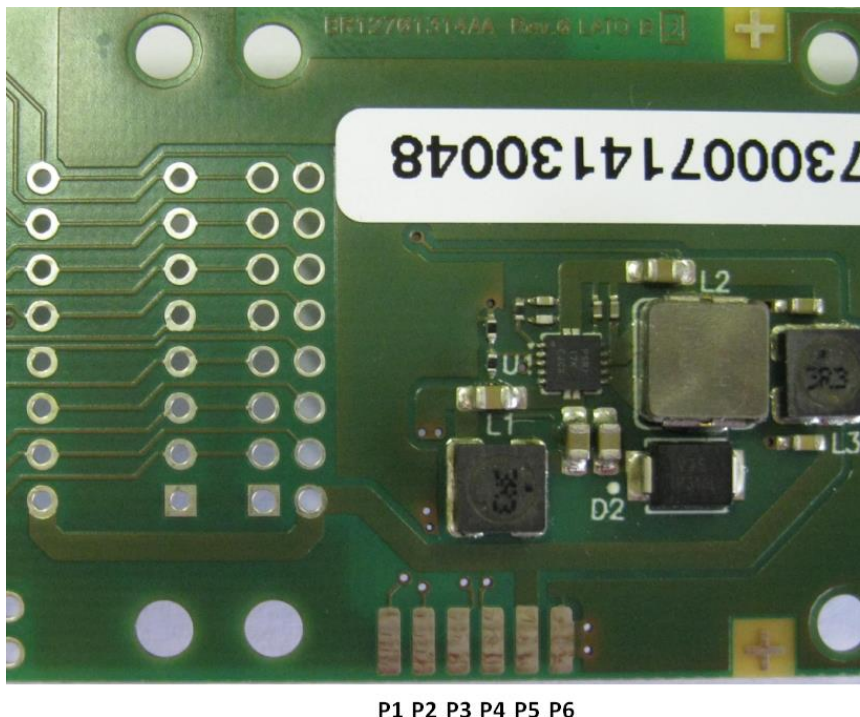


Fig. 3.3: Quark Up R1270CEVB SMT pads

## Installing the USB Virtual COM port driver

Connect the Quark Up R1270 reader to the evaluation board (see § *Installation Notice* pag. 10) and then to a PC using the provided USB cable.

A dialog window appears informing you that the device is not recognized and you should be prompted for inserting the *R1270 Quark Up USB driver* (download the driver at [Quark Up R1270 web page](#), SW/FW section) in order to correctly operate with the reader.

After installing the driver, the reader is detected by the PC as an emulated serial port (VCP):

